

SUPPORTING BOTH PACKET AND CIRCUIT-BASED WIRELESS NETWORKS

Abstract of the Disclosure

5 Middleware may accommodate both packet data and
circuit data services in the same cellular telephone. A
cellular telephone may travel between networks that are
packet and circuit data service based. A protocol
middleware may determine whether packet data services are
available, and, if so, may determine the mobility
management state of the system. Depending on the mobility
10 management state of the system, inappropriate applications
may be closed or suspended.